

## Message Text

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54

ACTION AF-06

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 SS-15 NSC-05 PRS-01 USIE-00

CIAE-00 INR-07 NSAE-00 INRE-00 DODE-00 SCS-03 SCA-01

SY-05 A-01 OPR-02 L-03 H-02 AID-05 SCCT-01 SSO-00

NSCE-00 /070 W

----- 067722

O R 261655Z MAY 75

FM AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM

TO SECSTATE WASHDC NIACT IMMEDIATE 8323

INFO AMEMBASSY BUJUMBURA

AMEMBASSY KINSHASA

AMEMBASSY NAIROBI

AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS

AMCONSUL BUKAVU

C O N F I D E N T I A L DAR ES SALAAM 1706

E.O.11652: GDS

TAGS: CASC (SMUTS, SMITH AND HUNTER)

SUBJECT: THREE KIDNAPPED AMERICANS: MEETING WITH NYERERE

REF: DAR ES SALAAM 1694

1. I MET WITH PRESIDENT NYERERE AT HIS MSASANI RESIDENCE AT 4:00 P.M. TODAY (MAY 26) TO DISCUSS KIDNAPPING OF THE FOUR STUDENTS FROM GOMBE STREAM. AT PRESIDENT'S REQUEST MISS BARBARA SMUTS DID NOT ATTEND THIS MEETING. FOREIGN MINISTER MALECELA AND TWO OTHER TANZANIAN ADVISORS WERE PRESENT AS WELL AS MY DCM.

2. PRESIDENT ASKED WHERE DO WE GO FROM HERE, AND I REVIEWED SITUATION STRESSING OUR CONCERN FOR THE SAFETY OF THE THREE STUDENTS STILL HELD BY THE KIDNAPPERS AND TANGOV RESPONSIBILITY FOR THEIR SAFE RETURN.

3. PRESIDENT SAID THE LETTERS HE HAD RECEIVED MADE DEMANDS  
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ON TANZANIA. HE HAD RECEIVED THREE LETTERS. ONE LETTER WAS

SIGNED BY THE STUDENTS AND APPARENTLY IS SAME AS THE ONE THE DUTCH AMBASSADOR AND I RECEIVED (DAR ES SALAAM 1693). THE SECOND LETTER WAS IDENTICAL TO THE ONE WE ALSO RECEIVED IN SWAHILI (DAR ES SALAAM 1699). THE THIRD LETTER WAS FROM THE PEOPLE'S REVOLUTIONARY PARTY (PRP) AND CARRIED THE STAMP OF PRP. THIS LAST LETTER DEMANDED THE RELEASE OF PRP MEN DETAINED BY TANGOV AND, AS AN APPARENT AFTER THOUGHT, ALSO ASKED FOR ARMS. THIS LAST LETTER DID NOT INCLUDE ANY REFERENCE TO A MONEY PAYMENT.

4. NYERERE SAID THE TANGOV COULD NOT MEET THE DEMANDS FOR ARMS, AMMUNITION OR MONEY.

5. NYERERE DISCUSSED IN GREATER DETAIL TWO OTHER DEMANDS BY THE PRP. THE DEMAND FOR THE RELEASE OF PRP MEN DETAINED BY TANZANIA IS WITHIN THE POWER OF THE TANZANIAN GOVT TO GRANT. TANGOV POLICY ON REFUGEES, HOWEVER, IS DEFINITE AND HE BELIEVES IS CLEAR TO FRIEND AND FOE ALIKE. TANGOV ACCEPTS REFUGEES FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD. IF THESE PEOPLE WISH TO COME AND WORK IN TANZANIA IN PEACE, THEY ARE PERMITTED TO DO SO. TANZANIA HAS NOT AND WILL NOT YIELD TO DEMANDS BY NEIGHBORING GOVERNMENTS OR ANYONE ELSE TO RETURN THESE REFUGEES TO THE CONTROL OF ANOTHER GOVERNMENT. IN THIS INSTANCE, GOVERNMENT OF ZAIRE HAD REQUESTED THAT TANZANIA RELEASE TO IT PRP MEN IN DETENTION. TANGOV REFUSED TO DO SO. ALONG WITH A NUMBER OF OTHER DETAINEES RELEASED, ORDER FOR RELEASE OF PRP DETAINEES WAS ISSUED ON UNION DAY, APRIL 26. RELEASE ORDER WAS NOT IN FACT CARRIED OUT UNTIL ABOUT ONE WEEK AGO. IN RESPECT OF STRONG FEELING OF ZAIRE ON THIS MATTER, HOWEVER, TANGOV DECLARED THESE PRP REFUGEES PROHIBITED IMMIGRANTS AND WOULD NOT PERMIT THEM TO REMAIN IN TANZANIA. AGAIN, BECAUSE OF INEFFICIENCY AND SLOWNESS OF IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS ORDER IN AREA DISTANT FROM CAPITAL, MANY OF THESE PRP MEN WERE STILL IN KIGOMA AREA. WHEN PRESIDENT RECEIVED LETTERS LAST NIGHT DEMANDING RELEASE OF THESE PRP MEN, HE HAD THEM RE-ARRESTED. PRP SPECIFICALLY REQUESTED THE RELEASE OF, GABRIEL YMUBU AND SALEH KILENGA. ONE OF THESE MEN, HE WAS TOLD, IS NOW IN TANGOV CUSTODY  
Y  
AGAIN. THUS IN NYERERE'S VIEW, PRP HAD MISUNDERSTOOD TANGOV POLICY AND HAD MISCALCULATED. HE WOULD NOT RETURN  
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TO PRP CONTROL THOSE REFUGEES FROM THE PRP MOVEMENT WHO DID NOT WANT TO RETURN. SIMILARLY, HE WOULD NOT BE TOLD BY PRP WHEN TO RELEASE THEM. THE PRP DEMAND HAD MADE HIS POSITION MORE DIFFICULT BECAUSE HE WANTED TO MAINTAIN THE CURRENT GOOD GOVERNMENT-TO-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS TANZANIA HAS WITH ZAIRE. NEVERTHELESS, NYERERE ADMITTED UNDER MY QUESTIONING, THAT RELEASE OF PRP DETAINEES IS ONE THING TANZANIA COULD DO TO POSSIBLY ASSIST IN RELEASE OF STUDENTS STILL

HELD HOSTAGE.

6. OTHER DEMAND OR ISSUE NYERERE SAID OF CONCERN TO PRP IS PUBLICITY. PRP IN ONE LETTER TO HIM COMPLAINED THAT TANZANIA, IN COLLUSION WITH ZAIRE, KEPT THE WORLD PRESS FROM KNOWING ABOUT THE GOALS OF THE PRP MOVEMENT. NYERERE SAID THIS WAS OUT AND OUT RUBBISH BUT PRP BY THIS ACT OF KIDNAPPING THE STUDENTS WOULD INDEED NOW GET PLENTY OF PUBLICITY. TANZANIA INTENDED TO ISSUE THIS EVENING THE DEMANDS MADE ON IT BY THE PRP AND HIS GOVERNMENT'S REJECTION OF THOSE DEMANDS.

7 NYERERE STRESSED THAT HE COULD NOT NEGOTIATE WITH THE PRP. IF HE DID SO, IT WOULD BE A PRECEDENT THAT WOULD HAVE NO END. HE SAID "MY GOVERNMENT IS NOT STRONG ENOUGH FOR THAT."

8. I ASKED NYERERE IF HE WOULD PERMIT, IF MY GOVERNMENT SO REQUESTED, CONSUL MACFARLANE OR OTHER AMERICAN OFFICER TO TRY TO ESTABLISH SOME FORM OF CONTACT WITH PRP BAND. NYERERE REPLIED HE WOULD HAVE NO OBJECTION. NYERERE COMMENTED HE WOULD EXPECT THAT WE WOULD ALSO OBTAIN, HOWEVER, CONCURRENCE OF GOVERNMENT OF ZAIRE. SAID WE ARE IN TOUCH WITH ZAIRE ON THIS MATTER AND HOPED THEY WERE TOO. WE UNDERSTOOD TANGOV TELEX TO KINSHASA NOT WORKING. NYERERE SAID HE HAD JUST LEARNED THAT THAT IS CASE. OFFERED US COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES FOR USE BY TANGOV. NYERERE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD COMMUNICATIONS PROBLEM IS BEING STRAIGHTENED OUT.

9. NYERERE CONCURRED IN MY REQUEST TO RELEASE TO THE PRESS THE LETTER SIGNED BY THE STUDENTS I HAD RECEIVED FROM THE PRP.

10. AT MY REQUEST, NYERERE AGREED TO MEET WITH BARBARA SMUTS. SHE JOINED US FOR TEA AT THE END OF OUR MEETING. NYERERE  
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TOOK MISS SMUTS ASIDE AND REITERATED TO HER TANGOV POSITION ON KIDNAPPING AND EXPLAINED TO HER IN DETAIL WHY HE TOOK THE POSITIONS HE DID ON THIS MATTER.

11. I TOLD PRESIDENT I INTENDED TO MEET WITH PRESS LATER THIS EVENING. HE HAD NO OBJECTION TO THIS MEETING.  
CARTER

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NNN



## Message Attributes

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**Capture Date:** 01 JAN 1994  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** KIDNAPPING, WELFARE & WHEREABOUTS, TERRORISTS  
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**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Draft Date:** 26 MAY 1975  
**Decaption Date:** 01 JAN 1960  
**Decaption Note:**  
**Disposition Action:** RELEASED  
**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Authority:** GolinoFR  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
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**TAGS:** CASC, PINS, US, TZ, (SMUTS, BARBARA), (SMITH, KENNETH STEVE), (HUNTER, CARRIE)  
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**Type:** TE  
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